

**PEOPLE
IN NEED**

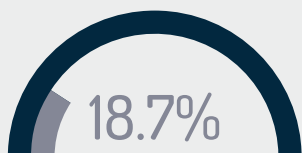
481.3 K

**PEOPLE
TARGETED**

158.6 K

**PEOPLE
REACHED**

65.5 K



**TOTAL
REQUIREMENTS**

\$ 59.47 M

**BUDGET
RECEIVED***

\$ 11.15 M

UNMET*

\$ 48.33 M

**REPORTING
PARTNERS**

14

**IMPLEMENTING
PARTNERS****

18

DONORS

7

POPULATION TARGETED AND REACHED, FINANCIAL REQUIREMENT AND FUNDING

SECTOR	PEOPLE TARGETED	PEOPLE REACHED	%	TOTAL REQUIREMENTS	BUDGET RECEIVED*	UNMET*	%
EDUCATION	5.7 K	3.6 K	63.7%	\$ 1.91 M	-	-	-
FOOD SECURITY	50.6 K	21.5 K	42.5%	\$ 3.57 M	\$ 594.5 K	\$ 2.98 M	16.6%
HEALTH	5.9 K	5.3 K	90.4%	\$ 2.82 M	\$ 49.7 K	\$ 2.37 M	1.8%
HUMANITARIAN TRANSPORTATION	300	52	17.3%	\$ 150.0 K	\$ 142.1 K	\$ 7.9 K	94.7%
INTEGRATION	47.3 K	3.8 K	8.1%	\$ 12.06 M	\$ 126.8 K	\$ 11.83 M	1.1%
NUTRITION	-	428	-	-	-	-	-
PROTECTION	40.1 K	51.3 K	128.1%	\$ 10.80 M	\$ 2.50 M	\$ 8.30 M	23.2%
CHILD PROTECTION	540	2.0 K	365.0%	\$ 363.9 K	\$ 56.8 K	\$ 307.1 K	15.6%
GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE (GVB)	-	374	-	\$ 280.0 K	-	\$ 280.0 K	-
HUMAN TRAFFICKING AND SMUGGLING	240	-	-	\$ 455.0 K	\$ 12.6 K	\$ 442.4 K	2.8%
SHELTER	54.4 K	10.3 K	18.9%	\$ 7.13 M	\$ 957.3 K	\$ 6.17 M	13.4%
WASH	42.8 K	12.6 K	29.3%	\$ 7.50 M	\$ 200.8 K	\$ 7.29 M	2.7%
MULTIPURPOSE CASH ASSISTANCE (MPC)	50.8 K	15.0 K	29.6%	\$ 10.22 M	\$ 1.53 M	\$ 8.69 M	15.0%

* Funding information as reported to the Financial Tracking Service (FTS). This may not accurately represent all funds actually attributed to each sector or country of the RMRP response, as unarmarked funds from donors may not be reported to FTS with a sector or country designation at the time of receipt by RMRP partners. More information about the RMRP 2022 funding [here](#).

** This includes RMRP appealing partners that are also implementing activities, as well as implementing partners that are not appealing partners. For this reason, it is recommended to quote partner figures separately and not sum the number of partners, as this would double-count implementing partners that are also reporting activities.

SITUATION

In 2022, a [new government](#) took office in Chile, with human mobility as one of its top priorities. The Government created an inter-institutional [First Response Committee](#), under the leadership of the Subsecretary of Interior, and requested the support of the National R4V Platform to coordinate the response, mainly in the northern regions. The Committee is a key stakeholder in the implementation of actions to assist refugees and migrants, particularly in Colchane, a town at the northern border.

The Government implemented the New Migration Law and measures to reinforce border control, which are expected to remain in effect throughout 2023. In 2022, according to the National Investigative Police (PDI), [53,875 Venezuelans entered Chile through irregular entry points](#), 5 per cent less than the total irregular entries reported in 2021. As of 31 December 2021, the updated figure of foreigners in the country shared by the Government reached 1,482,390 people (7.7 per cent of the total of population), 1.5 per cent more than in 2020 and an increase of 14.1 per cent compared to 2018. However, the approximate number of Venezuelans in a regular situation in Chile [decreased from 448,000 to 444,000](#) between 2020 to 2021, while Venezuelans continue to represent over 30 per cent of the total foreign population in the country.

The [rise in violent crimes](#) and the growth of international criminal organizations operating in the country notably increased the levels of xenophobia and discrimination towards Venezuelans. As a result, the negative perception of human mobility [increased from 43 per cent to 67 per cent in only one year](#).

RESPONSE

As a result of joint efforts by R4V partners in 2022, a total of 65,510 refugees and migrants from Venezuela received assistance in Chile, reaching 41.3 per cent of the target population (158,567) for the year. The sectors with the greatest numbers of persons reached were Protection (51,331), Food Security (21,511), WASH (12,571) and Shelter (10,263). R4V partners reported Multipurpose Cash Assistance (MPC) (CVA) as the preferred modality of response to cover refugees' and migrants' priority needs, and a total of 15,045 people benefited from Multipurpose Cash Assistance (MPC).

R4V partners reported needing more funds to deliver an adequate response meeting minimum humanitarian standards, as only 18.7 per cent of the financial requirements (USD 11.15 million) were received during 2022, making it a challenge to reach the target population. Most of these funds were allocated to the Food Security, Humanitarian Transportation, Protection, Shelter and WASH sectors, to assist refugees and migrants with high vulnerability and inability to cover their basic needs.

For the second consecutive year, assistance was largely concentrated in the northern regions, where over 66,000 people were reached in Arica and Parinacota and Tarapacá (along the borders with Peru and Bolivia). R4V partners prioritized urgent, frontline humanitarian needs, such as food security, shelter, WASH, and protection. The other geographic focus of the response was the Metropolitan Region, where R4V partners reached 36,355 beneficiaries in Santiago de Chile and surrounding areas.

The support of the R4V National Platform in Chile to the First Response Committee marked a milestone in 2022. R4V partners contributed to the design and establishment of two transit centres (Colchane and Lobito) in the Tarapacá region, which is the main entry point for refugees and migrants arriving to Chile. The provision of humanitarian services included shelter (126 Refugee Housing Units), WASH (20 showers, 27 chemical toilets, and hydration points), health (medical care and psychosocial support) and GBV protection (breastfeeding room). R4V partners also supported refugees and migrants with exit plans out of the transit centres.

In 2022, the R4V National Platform in Chile conducted inter-agency missions to the main regions in the country hosting refugees and migrants from Venezuela. These missions built alliances with local and regional actors to advocate for the integration and social cohesion of refugees and migrants from Venezuela and provide technical support for data collection and statistical information. Finally, to strengthen institutional response capacity, the R4V National Platform conducted a workshop on shelter management for R4V partners and staff of the Colchane and Lobito transit centres.

LESSONS LEARNED

In 2023, the R4V National Platform will continue strengthening work with the authorities through the empowerment of the R4V platform sectors. It is expected that this will improve R4V coordination efforts with the different governmental entities at national and local levels, allowing the National Platform to strengthen the operational response and articulation with different stakeholders.