

RMRP 2022

ECUADOR



POPULATION
PROJECTION
803 K



PEOPLE
IN NEED
873 K



PEOPLE
TARGETED
548 K



TOTAL
REQUIREMENTS
\$288 M

IN DESTINATION	551 K	452 K	324 K
HOST COMMUNITY	-	225 K	90.1 K
IN TRANSIT	252 K	197 K	134 K



RMRP PARTNERS
53

SITUATION

Ecuador is a transit and destination country for refugees and migrants from Venezuela, despite border closures and movement restrictions related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The increase in irregular movements has led to heightened protection risks and increased vulnerabilities for refugees and migrants, and poses challenges for R4V partners seeking to identify and assist people in-need.

According to a [Joint Needs Assessment](#) (JNA), conducted by the National R4V Platform in Ecuador (GTRM, by its Spanish acronym), the main needs of refugees and migrants from Venezuela in Ecuador include access to food (87 per cent), employment/livelihoods (65 per cent), accommodation/shelter (53 per cent) and health services (25 per cent). Moreover, 62 per

cent have no visa or an expired visa, and thus are in an irregular situation. Of the 46 per cent of households with school-age children, 32 per cent of children were not attending school. In terms of access to livelihoods, 38.5 per cent of Venezuelan refugees and migrants are unemployed, in comparison to 6.3 per cent among host communities. Meanwhile, 37 per cent of households reported having experienced discrimination and/or xenophobic incidents in Ecuador.





In 2021, the Government of Ecuador announced a new regularization exercise to address the needs of hundreds of thousands of refugees and migrants from Venezuela in an irregular situation, and to advance their economic and social integration.

RESPONSE PRIORITIES

- 1 Humanitarian assistance:** address the most urgent needs of refugees and migrants from Venezuela and affected host communities, including through the provision of food and non-food items (NFIs), temporary shelter, WASH services, communication with communities (CwC), and other forms of emergency assistance. CVA will complement in-kind assistance and will be delivered both to people in-transit and those living in Ecuador in vulnerable situations.
- 2 Protection:** coordinate with relevant authorities to strengthen national protection systems, including by strengthening the asylum system and supporting the new regularization exercise, address protection risks, and strengthen protection case management (including for family reunification, GBV survivors, unaccompanied and separated children).
- 3 Integration:** Mainstream human mobility considerations into public policies to foster the inclusion of refugees and migrants from Venezuela in social protection systems and public services such as health, education and WASH. Promote access to decent work, self-employment, financial services, social safety nets and documentation, as well as other strategies to advance refugees' and migrants' self-reliance and contribute to their successful integration. Strategic partnerships with development actors, financial institutions and the private sector will promote sustainability. Peaceful coexistence and social cohesion activities will work to counter xenophobia and discrimination.




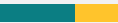







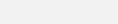



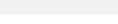

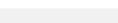



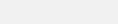



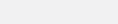




In 2022, the 53 R4V partners in Ecuador will focus their efforts on addressing the protection, humanitarian and integration needs of Venezuelans in all 24 provinces of the country, including by providing technical and material support to the Government of Ecuador and direct assistance to refugees and migrants to promote their access to the new regularization process. Inclusive protection, integration and humanitarian response strategies will target Venezuelans in-need living in Ecuador and in-transit through the country as well as vulnerable members of affected host communities, particularly in Pichincha, Guayas, Manabí and Azuay and in border areas.

NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS AND FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS BY ORGANIZATION TYPE

	 International NGOs	 National NGOs / CSOs [‡]	 Others ^{‡‡}	 UN Agencies
Financial requirements	14.2%	3.01%	1.68%	81.1%
Organizations	23	14	4	12

[‡] Civil Society Organizations.
^{‡‡} Others include the Red Cross Movement, academia and faith based organizations.
 The list of organizations only includes appealing organizations under the RMRP, many of which collaborate with implementing partners to carry out RMRP activities.

POPULATION IN NEED AND TARGET, FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS AND NUMBER OF PARTNERS BY SECTOR

Sector	People in need (PiN)*	 Targeted  In need	People targeted*	Financial requirements (USD)	Partners
 Education	221 K		140 K	18.3 M	24
 Food Security	628K		265 K	40.0 M	15
 Health	508 K		239 K	18.8 M	23
 Humanitarian Transportation	140 K		11.9 K	145 K	3
 Integration	608 K		203 K	93.7 M	35
 Nutrition	207 K		9.27 K	650 K	3
 Protection**	805 K		431 K	43.7 M	32
 Child Protection	406 K		52.9 K	7.93 M	16
 Gender Based Violence (GBV)	221 K		138 K	7.00 M	21
 Human Trafficking & Smuggling	32 K		258	933 K	4
 Shelter	461 K		236 K	18.5 M	15
 WASH	413 K		200 K	5.03 M	10
 Multipurpose Cash Assistance	-		127 K	26.3 M	20
 Common Services***	-		-	7.44 M	17

* Refugees and migrants in-transit are included in the national totals.

** This includes Support Spaces

*** This includes AAP, Communication, Coordination, CwC/ C4D, Fundraising, Information Manager, PSEA and Reporting.