AMERICAS PROTECTION MONITORING DASHBOARD

UNHCR ACNUR
La Agencia de la ONU para los Refugiados

This dashboard includes data as of August 2019 from Protection Monitoring activities of the situations of Venezuela and NCA. Use the dropdown filters on the right to select data according to your context.

Most questions are addressed to an **adult member of the family**, while some are asked to all members of the family group at the individual level. Some sections are only asked for people with a specific profile. Use the number of interviews at the beginning of each tab as a reference of the universe of respondents to specific sections.

This assessment portrays the profile of those interviewed and it is not aimed at being a representative sample of the population.

How to read the graphs?
• **Red colour** draws attention to the prevalence of a specific category among the population surveyed (e.g., percentage of children without access to education).
• **Blue bar graphs** represent single-option questions. Its percentage is calculated based on the total number of respondents and adds up to 100%.
• **Green bar graphs**, in turn, represent questions in which respondents can select more than one answers. The percentage shown does not add up to 100%, as it is calculated based on the number of respondents who chose that answer.

The decimal places of most percentages were rounded up to facilitate the reading. Please use the cursor to interact with and fully read the graphs.

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FILTER ALL PAGES BY:

Country of monitoring
Uruguay

Place of monitoring
Montevideo

Country of origin
Todas

Date of monitoring
03/09/2019   06/09/2019

1. Demographics & Specific needs	6. Legal status & Documentation	11. Priority Needs
2. Referrals	7. Incidents	12. Wellbeing & Coping Mechanisms
3. Entry	8. Housing	13. Plan to Settle
4. Situation along the route (1)	9. Health	
5. Situation along the route (2)	10. Employment	

Americas Protection Monitoring
Internal Dashboard

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para los Refugiados

DEMOGRAPHICS & SPECIFIC NEEDS

Age Todas | **Gender** Todas | **Legal status** Todas | **Random or Referral** Todas

Country of monitoring

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Bing

Country of origin

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Bing
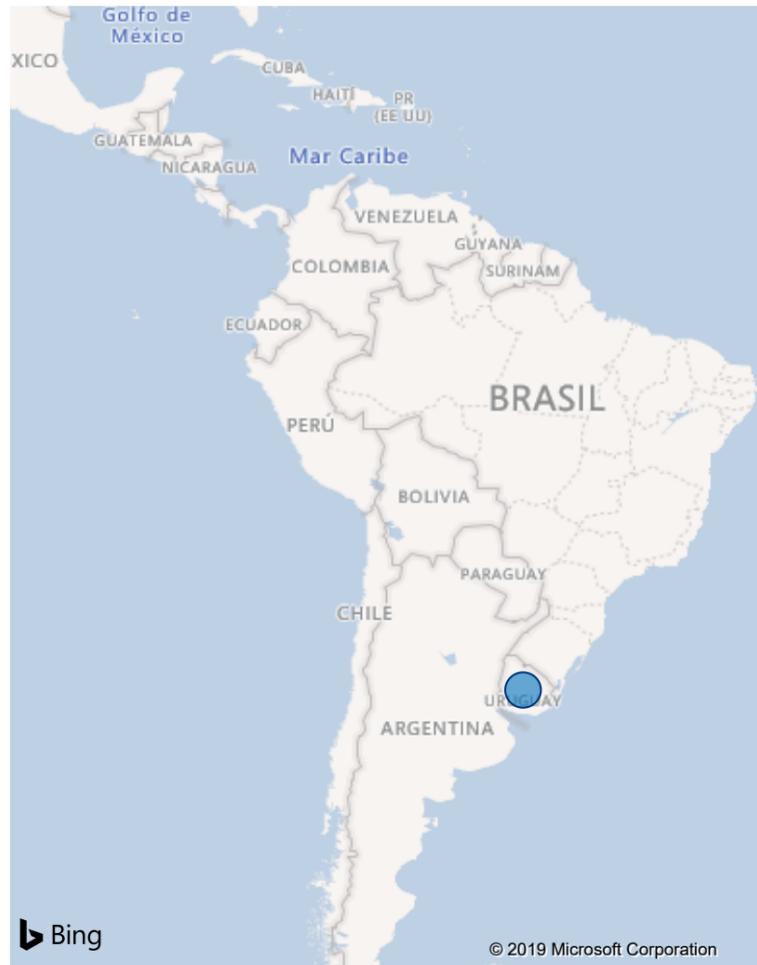
210 Interviews

656 Individuals

252 | 229 | (En …

37 | 53 | 39 | 46

● Female ● Male

	Female	Male
60+	4%	2%
18-59	35%	38%
12-17	2%	2%
5-11	4%	6%
0-4	2%	5%

3,1 Average family size
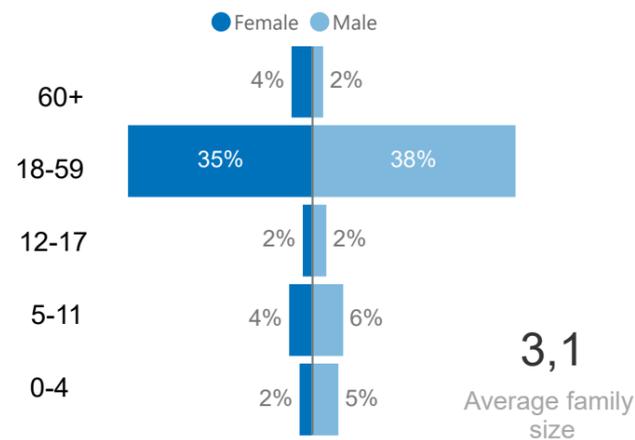
Persons with specific needs
656 — 21% / 79%

Single head household
656 — 23% / 77%

Disability
656 — 13% / 87%

Type of Disability

Visual impairment	77
Physical disability	7
Hearing impairment (inc…	2
Mental or intellectual im…	2
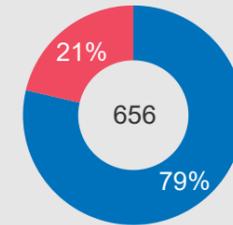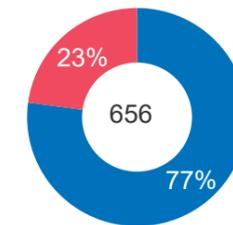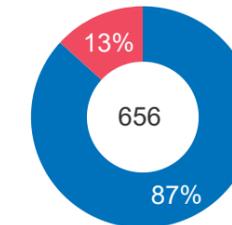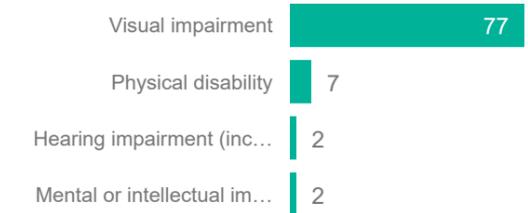
Critical or chronic medical condition
656 — 6% / 94%
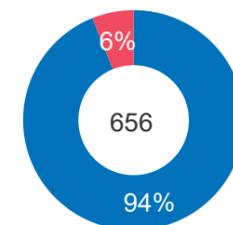
Child with Medical condition
138 — 3% / 97%
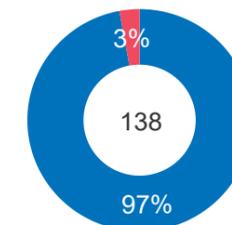
Access to treatment
40 — 43% / 58%
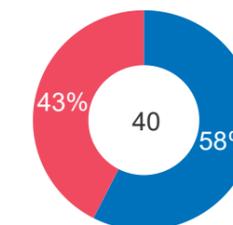
Elderly Person at Risk
37 — 27% / 73%
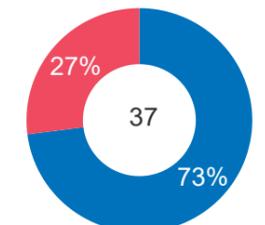
Pregnant or Lactating
229 — 2% / 98%
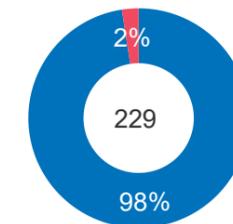
Child birth unregistered
145 — 100%
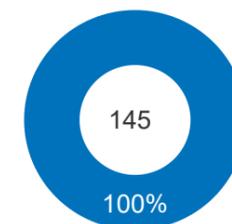
Reasons birth not registered (top 5)
Not applicable

Unaccompanied or separated child
56 — No 100%

Education level

Tertiary or University	56%
Secondary school	27%
Technical studies	10%
Postgraduate	6%
Primary school	1%
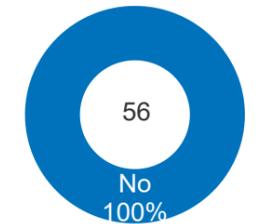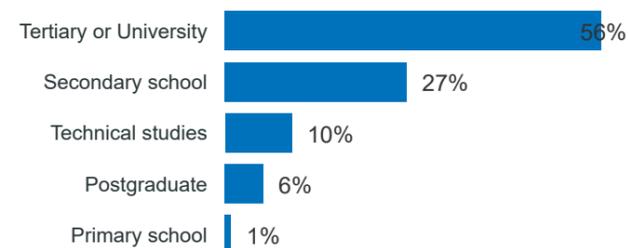
Children attending school
39 — 100%
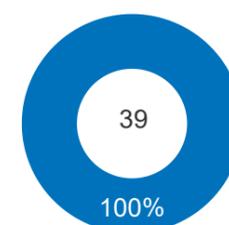
Reasons for not attending or not registered
Not applicable

Reason for separation of the child from their parents or caregivers
Not applicable

The percentages of the donut charts are expressed in relation to the age/gender group for which the condition applies (total in center), and not in relation to the total number of interviews.

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REFERRALS

Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring
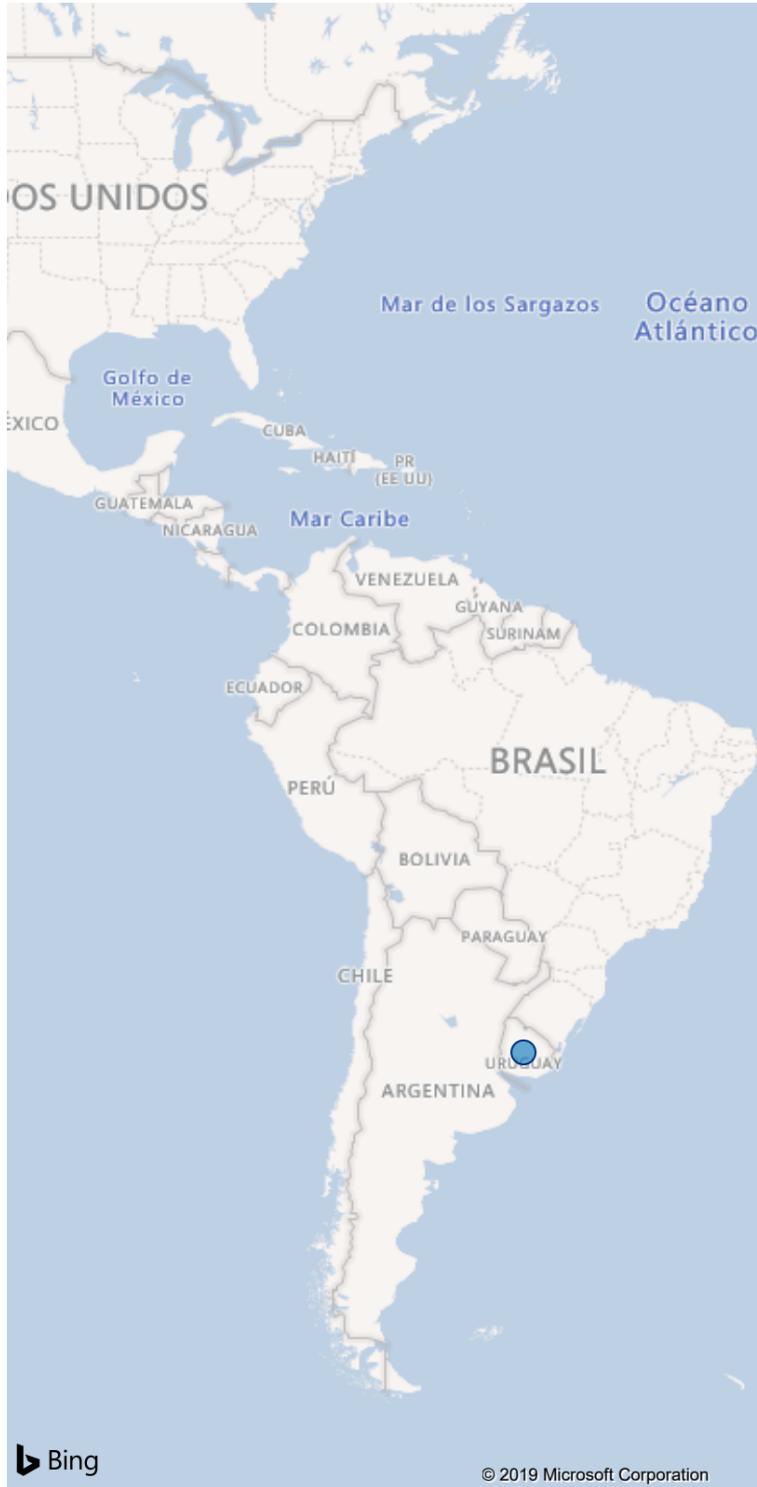
210 Interviews

656 Individuals

Individuals requiring assistance being referred to special services

Yes 5%
No 95%
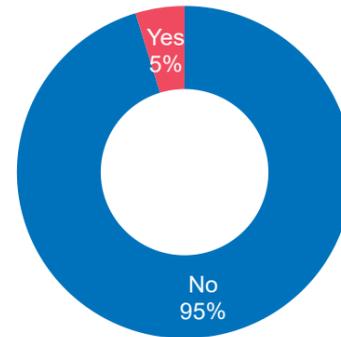
31 Members

Reasons for individual referral

Legal assistance	2
Livelihood assistance	2
Family Reunification	1
Food assistance	1
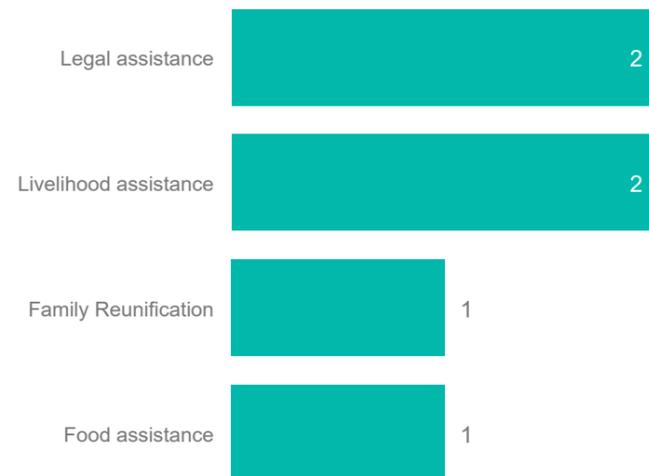
Family groups requiring assistance being referred to special services

Yes 3%
No 97%
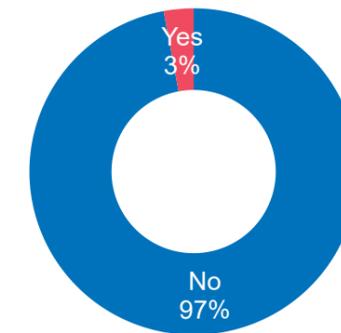
6 Families

3,1 Average family size

Reasons for group referral

Medical assistance (physical and/or mental health)	18
Livelihood assistance	5
Education assistance	3
Legal assistance (asylum proceadure, document ...	2
Other	2
NFIs	1
Psychosocial support	1
Registration	1

Bing

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REGULAR / IRREGULAR ENTRY
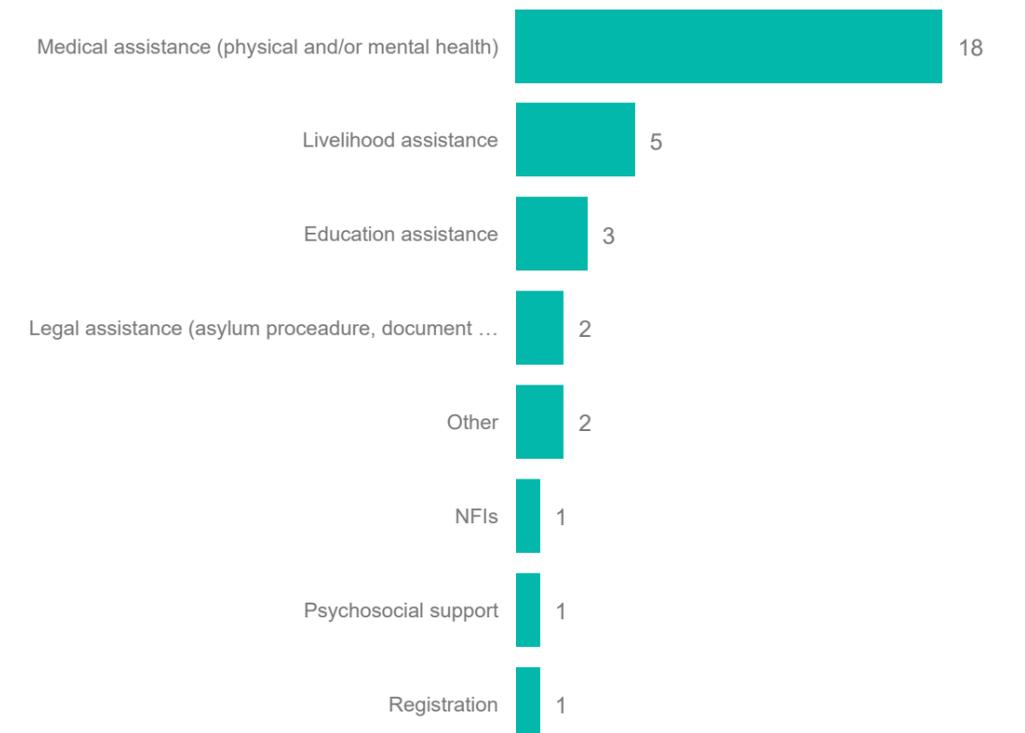
Country of Monitoring
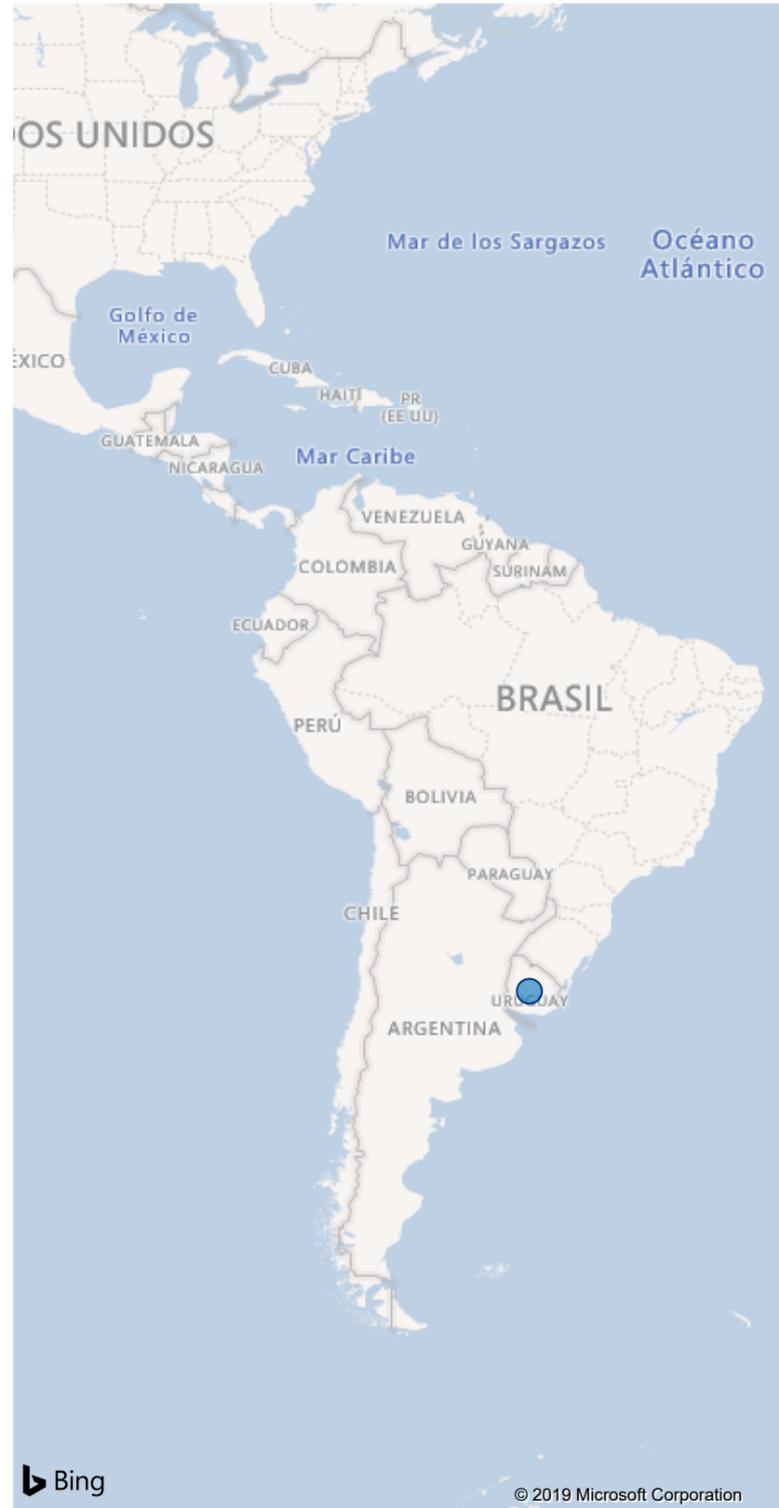
210 Interviews

Place of habitual residence in country of origin

Caracas / DC 16,59%	Lara 8,78%	Zulia 7,80%	Merida 6,83%	Sucre 5,85%	Anzoategui 5,37%	Nueva Espar... 2,93%
	Bolivar 8,78%	Tachira 7,32%	Carabobo 6,83%	Aragua 5,37%	Monagas 3,90%	Miranda 2,93%
					Portuguese	Yo...

Applies to host country

Applies to all countries

Regular entry

Yes 100%

Reasons for having entered irregularly

Not applicable

Access to the territory denied

Yes 9%
No 91%

Applies to all countries the person has transited

Payment for border crossing
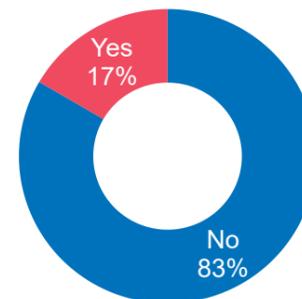
Yes 17%
No 83%

Country which reportedly refused entry

Bolivia	44%
Chile	22%
Venezuela	11%
Brazil	6%
Ecuador	6%
United States	6%
Uruguay	6%

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Age — Todas
Gender — Todas
Legal status — Todas
Random or Referral — Todas

Country of Monitoring

© 2019 Microsoft Corporation
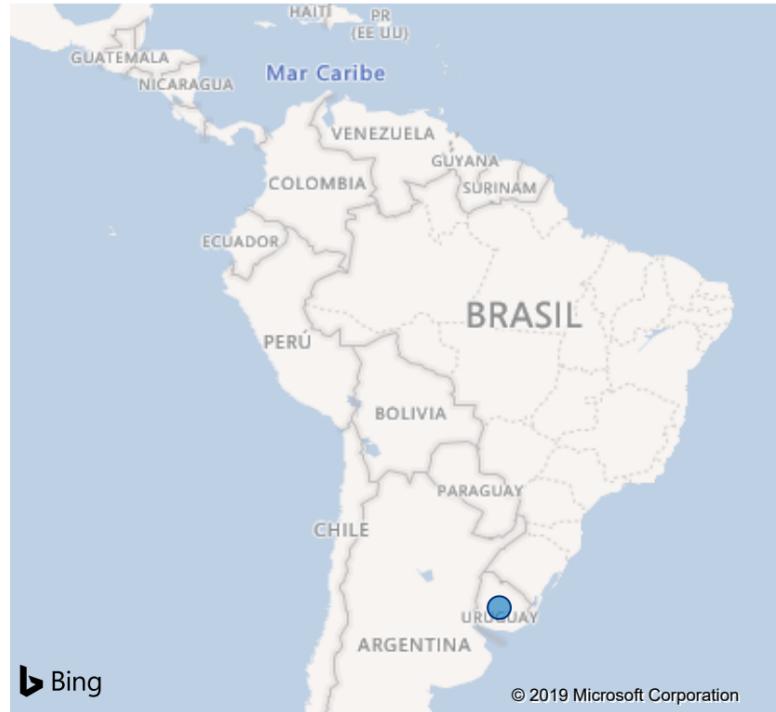
Listed as a country of transit

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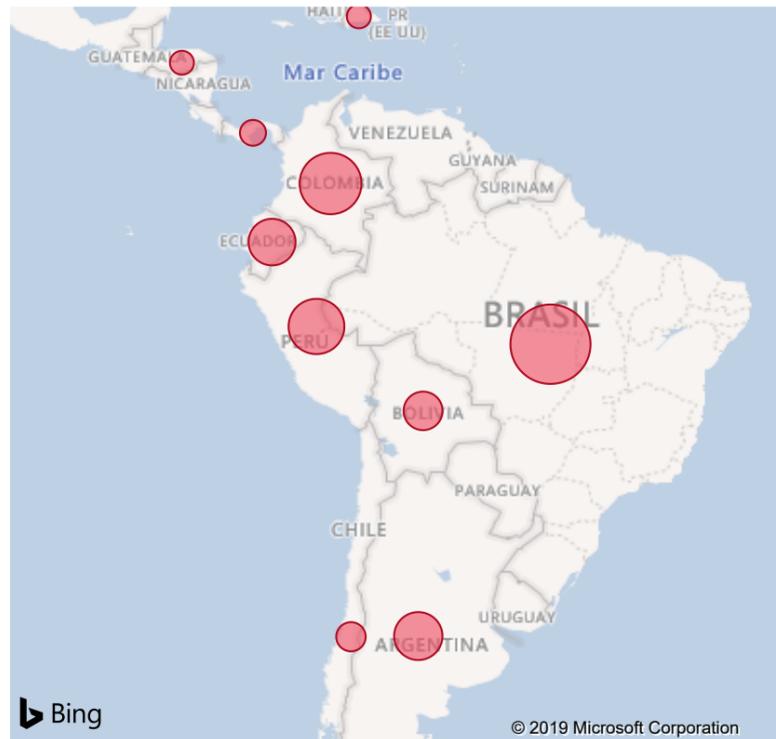
Information source used for the trip

210 Interviews

Source	Count
Talk to other connational	107
Internet pages	79
Whatsapp	61
Facebook	54
Instagram	47
Other	8
Twitter	6
None	4
Newspaper	3
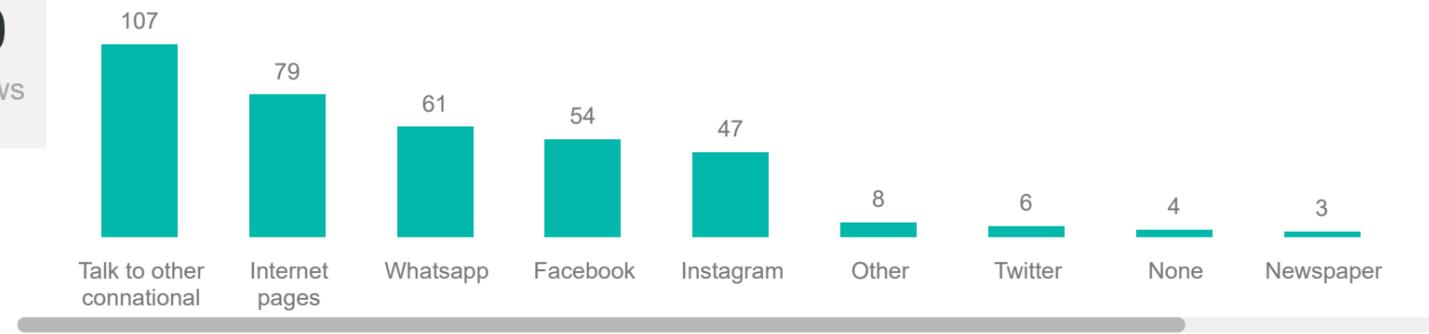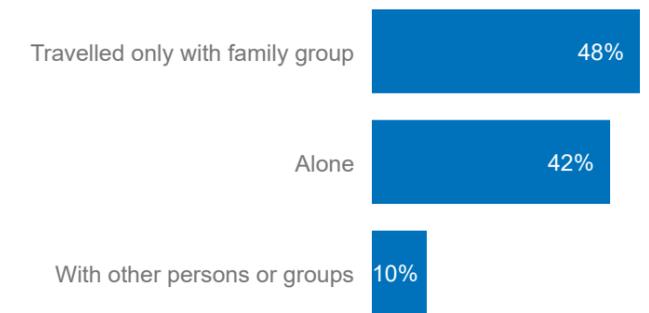
Number of countries transited

- 2 — 17%
- 4 — 33%
- 6 — 50%
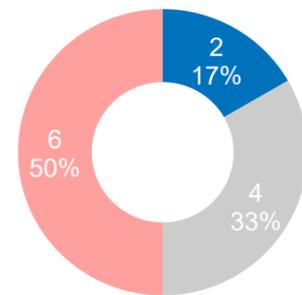
In the last year prior to departure, did you have to change your residence within your country of origin?

- Yes — 17%
- No — 83%

Family size changed due to displacement

- No — 25%
- Yes — 75%

Reasons for changes in the size

| Reason	Count
Member(s) stayed in country of origin	114
Other	18
Member(s) stayed in other country during transit	12
Member(s) moved further	9
Newborn	4
Member(s) died	2
Child marriage (under 18) after displacement	0
Member(s) is missing	0
Member(s) returned to country of origin	0
Member(s) was abducted	0

Travelled with

Travelled only with family group	48%
Alone	42%
With other persons or groups	10%

Means of travel (top 3)

- Airplane — 65%
- Bus — 32%
- Car

Reasons why members stayed in country of origin

Reason	Count
Lack of funds	68
For work or study	23
Other reason	22
Old age	17
Stayed taking care of property/assets	14
Family member taking care of dependant	6
Health issues	5
Security	2
Don't know / don't answer	1

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Internal Dashboard

SITUATION ALONG THE ROUTE

Age — Todas
Gender — Todas
Legal status — Todas
Random or Referral — Todas

Country of Monitoring

210
Interviews

Coping mechanisms during transit

Coping mechanism	Value
Use up savings	55
Family support	45
Reduce quantity/quality of food	42
None	40
Sell household items or assets	40
Reduce essential basic need expenditures	26
Restrict food in adults and prioritize children	25
Borrow money for food or basic goods	13
Seek aid from humanitarian agencies or NGO	9
Work for food/accommodation/others (not cash)	9
Move to a less adequate shelter situation	8
Receive donations	7
Remove children from school	7
Skip paying rent to meet other needs	4
Other	2

Reported risks upon return

- Violence-related reasons: 162, 77%
- Access to rights-related reasons: 183, 87%

13 — 149 — 34

Violence-related reasons include extortian, injuries, sexual violence, kidnapping, threats, intimidation, fear of forced recruitment of children, fear of persecution and fear due to general violence or insecurity situation. The reasons related to access to rights comprise lack of employment / low income and lack of access to food, health or education.

Serious negative coping mechanisms

- Yes 5%
- No 95%

Type of serious negative coping mechanisms

Type	Value
Beg	2
Collecting food leftovers	1
Other	3
Sending children to other famil...	1

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Type of residence permit or visa

- Pending issuance of permit — 49%
- Tourist permit or visa — 24%
- Permanent Resident — 21%
- None
- Temporary permit or visa

Asylum and refugee status

- Asylum seeker 7%
- Recognized refugee 1%
- Have not requested asylum 92%

210 Interviews

Country of monitoring

Bing
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Documents held by respondent

A birth certificate? ● No ● Yes
- No 4% | Yes 96%

A valid civil identity card? ● No ● Yes
- No 5% | Yes 95%

A valid Passport? ● No ● Yes
- No 17% | Yes 83%

Reason for not applying for asylum

Do not consider it necessary or applicable to his/her case	87
Do not have information	81
Don't see the added value	24
Hadn't have time (just arrived)	5
Because he/she is in transit	2
Fear of not being allowed to go back to country of origin	2
The procedure is lengthy	2
Was told not to apply	2
Other	1

Intention to apply for asylum

- Yes, in this country 3%
- Dont know 21%
- Yes, in another country 1%
- No 75%

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Random or Referral

Todas

Country of Monitoring

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Country where incidents witnessed or experience by self or family member

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210 Interviews

153 Incidents

Filter by where incident happened
- ☑ Seleccionar todo
- ☑ Country of monitoring or transit
- ☑ Country of origin / habital residence

Filter by type of incident
- ☐ Seleccionar todo
- ☐ Arbitrary Arrest and/or Unla…
- ☐ Destruction of property
- ☐ Eviction
- ☐ Extortion
- ☐ Forced labour
- ☐ Forced recruitment
- ☐ Fraud
- ☐ Inhuman or degrading treat…
- ☐ Intimidation or threat
- ☐ Kidnapping or abduction
- ☐ Murder
- ☐ Physical violence
- ☐ Robbery and/or Theft
- ☐ Sexual Harassment

Families who suffered or witnessed any incident

No 00 (49%)
Yes 05 (51%)
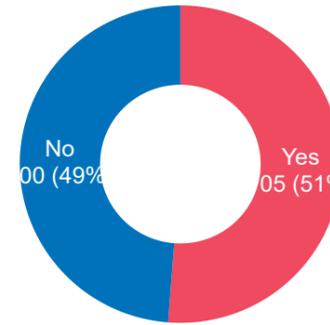
Incidents witnessed or experienced by self or family member

Someone in the family …
51 (33%)

Suffered 102 (67%)

Incidents per country

Venezuela
Uruguay
Peru
Bolivia
Ecuador
Colombia
Brazil
Panama

Incident by type

Robbery and/or Theft
49,21%

Physical violence
7,85%

Extortion
7,33%

Kidnapping or a…
6,28%

Inhuman or deg…
6,28%

Intimidation or threat
12,04%

Fraud
4,19%

Arbitr…
1,57%

Se…
1,…

Mur…

Forced labour
2,09%

Forc…

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para los Refugiados

Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas
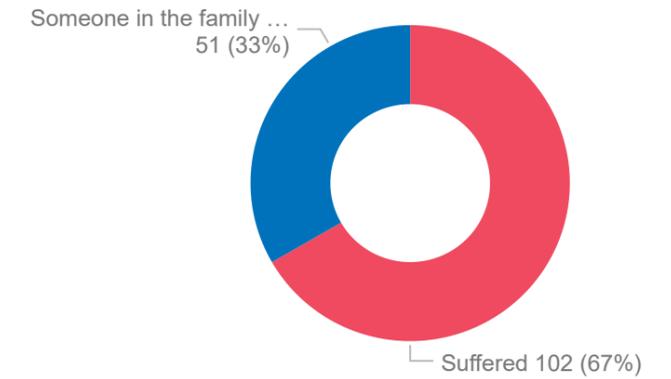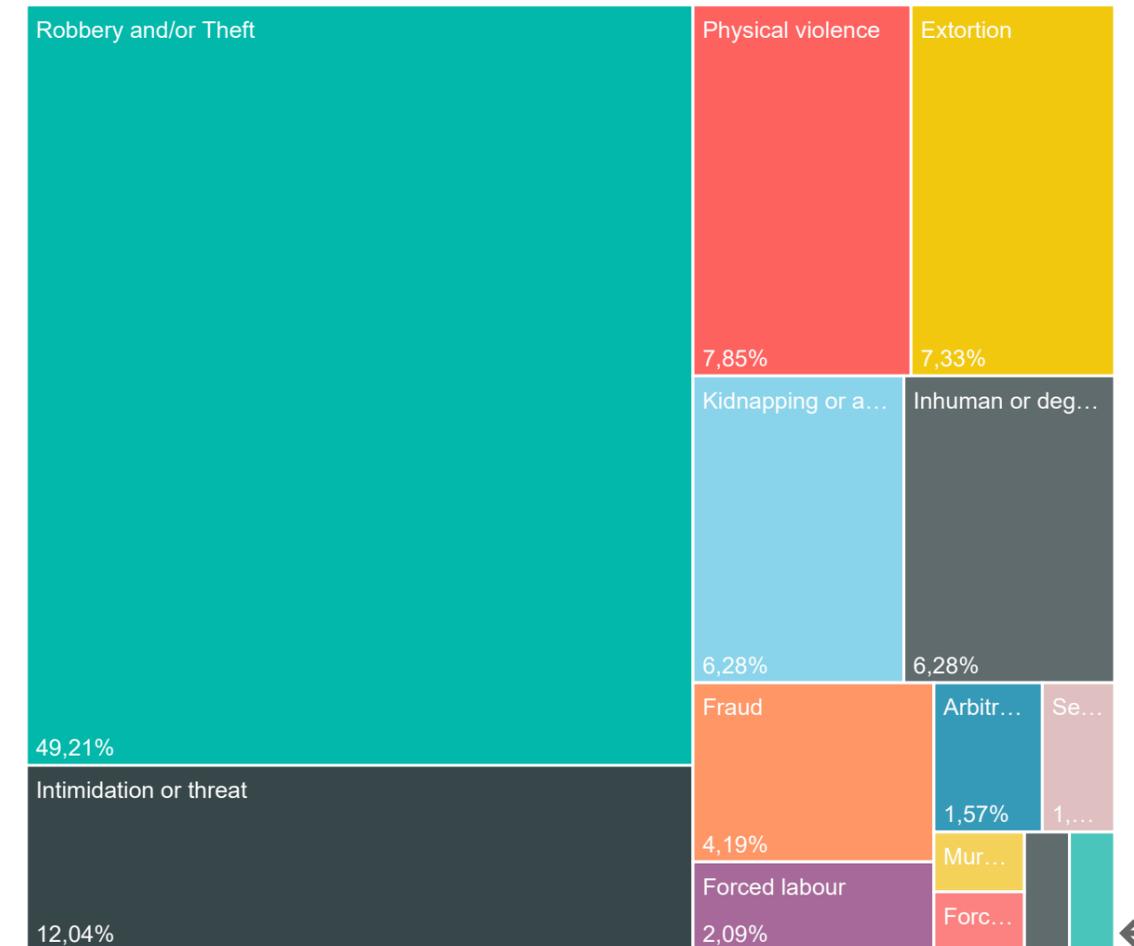
Country of Monitoring

70
Interviews

8
Average Months
Living in this Place

440,55
Average Housing calculated
in USD

901,80
Average Expenditure
Calculated in USD

Obstacles finding a house

Yes 34%
No 66%

Obstacles finding a house

Lack of guarantor	Lack of resources	Lack of documents	Other housing obstacles
18	7	4	1

Housing Type

Rental (appartment or house)	Hosted Arrangement	Collective Accommodation (Transit site or Reception Center)	Room rental	Owned (appartment or house)	Other
70%	10%	9%	7%	3%	1%
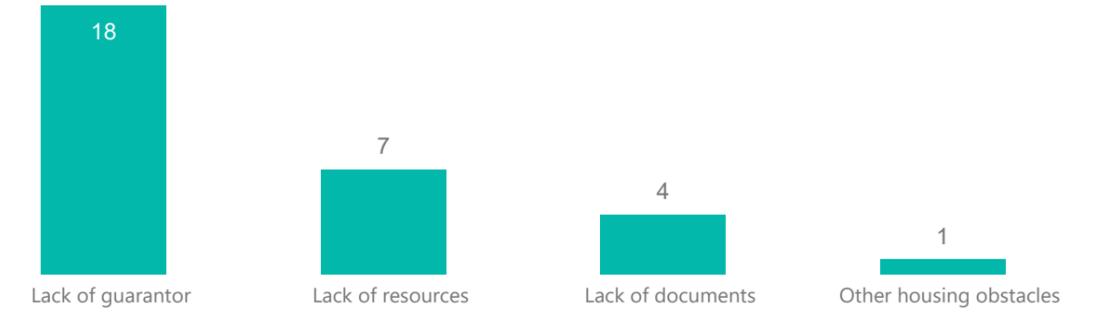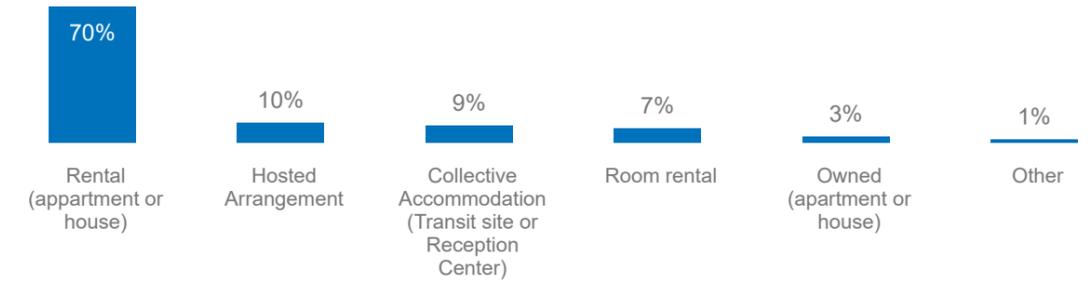
24 hours access to electricity

Yes 100%

Access to water

No 1%
Yes 99%

Type of Bathroom

Collective or shared 31%
Private toilet 69%
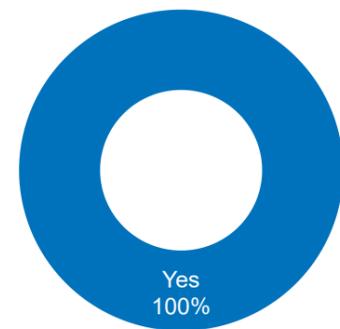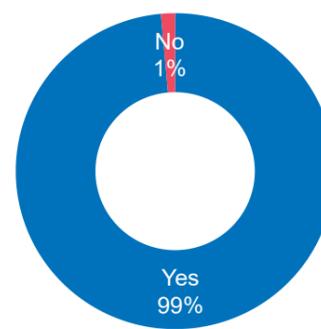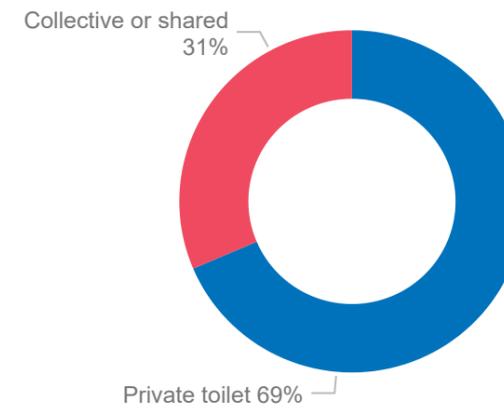
Houshold size VS Number rooms
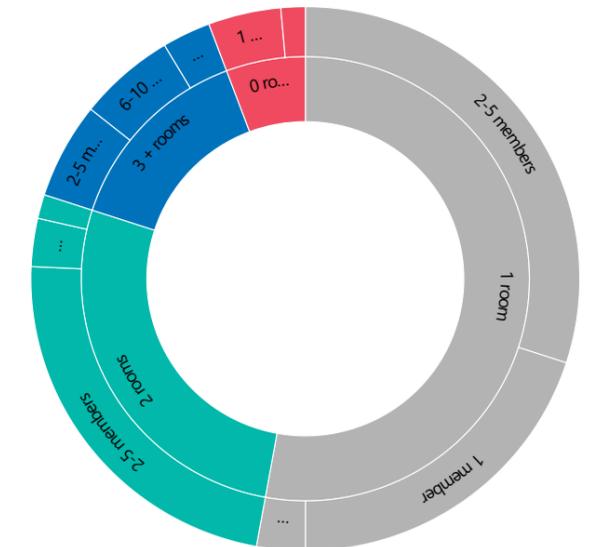
This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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Americas Protection Monitoring
Internal Dashboard
HEALTH

Country of Monitoring
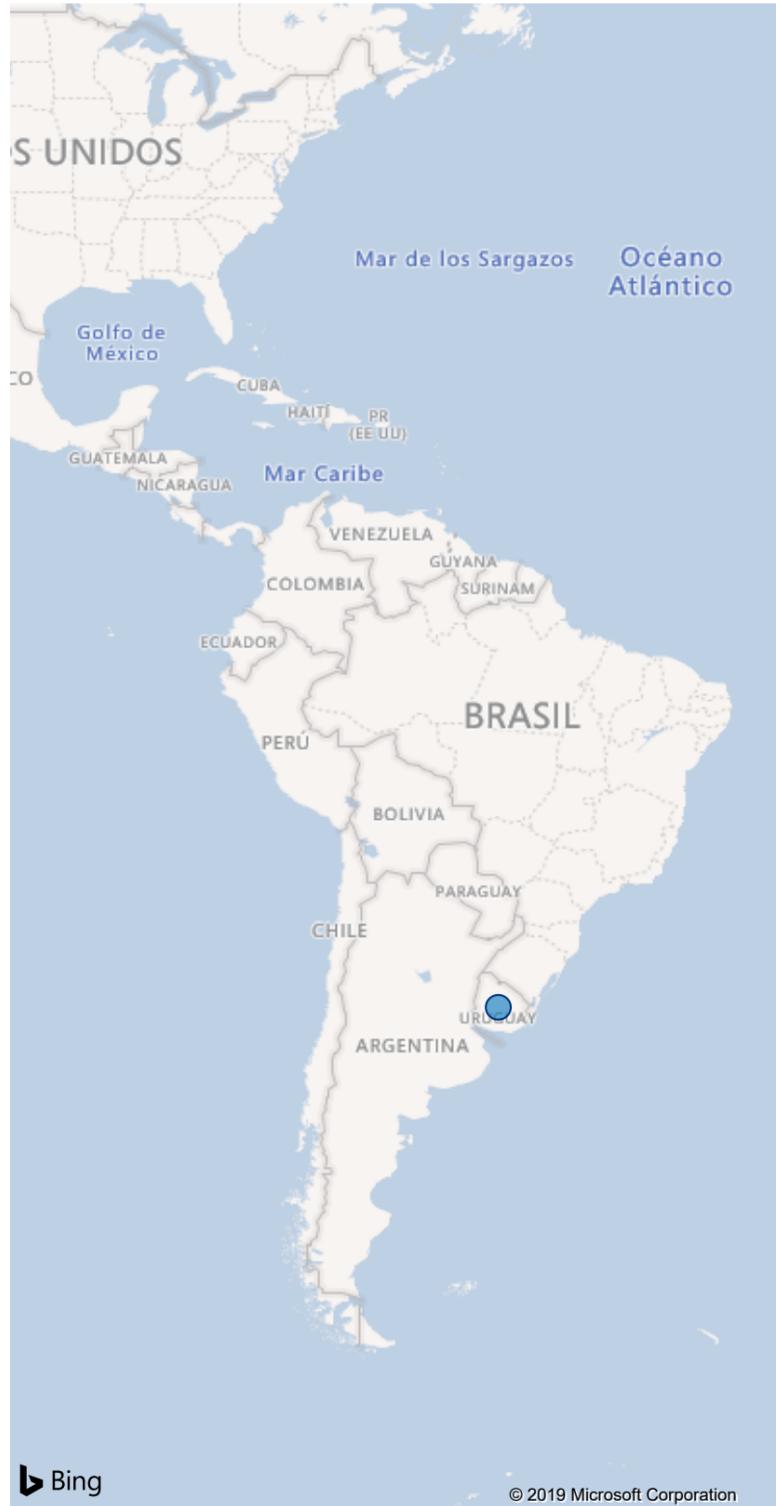
70 Interviews

In need of medical assistance for interviewee or family members since arriving to country of monitoring

- Yes 40%
- No 60%
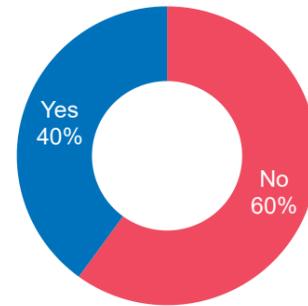
If medical assistance needed, did you go to a health facility?

- Yes 100%
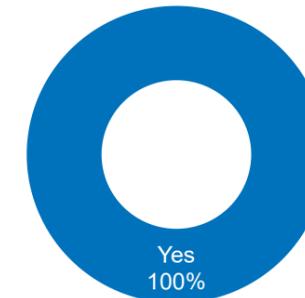
If you went to health facility, did you receive the required assistance?

- No 7%
- Yes 93%
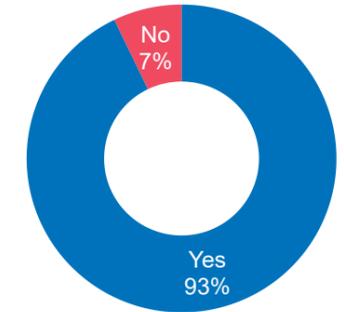
Reasons for not accessing health facility

Type of Health Facility

Type	Count
Private clinic	12
Public hospital	11
Public Health Center	5
Other	1
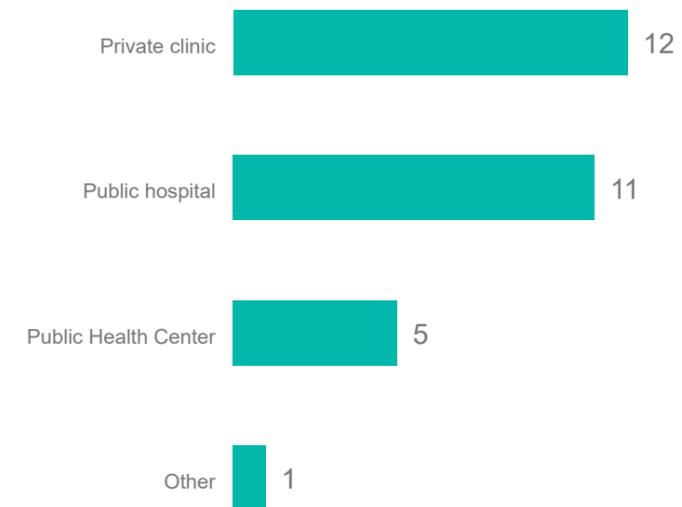
Obstacles accessing medical attention

Type	Count
Other	2

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

Age Todas | **Gender** Todas | **Legal status** Todas | **Random or Referral** Todas

Country of Monitoring
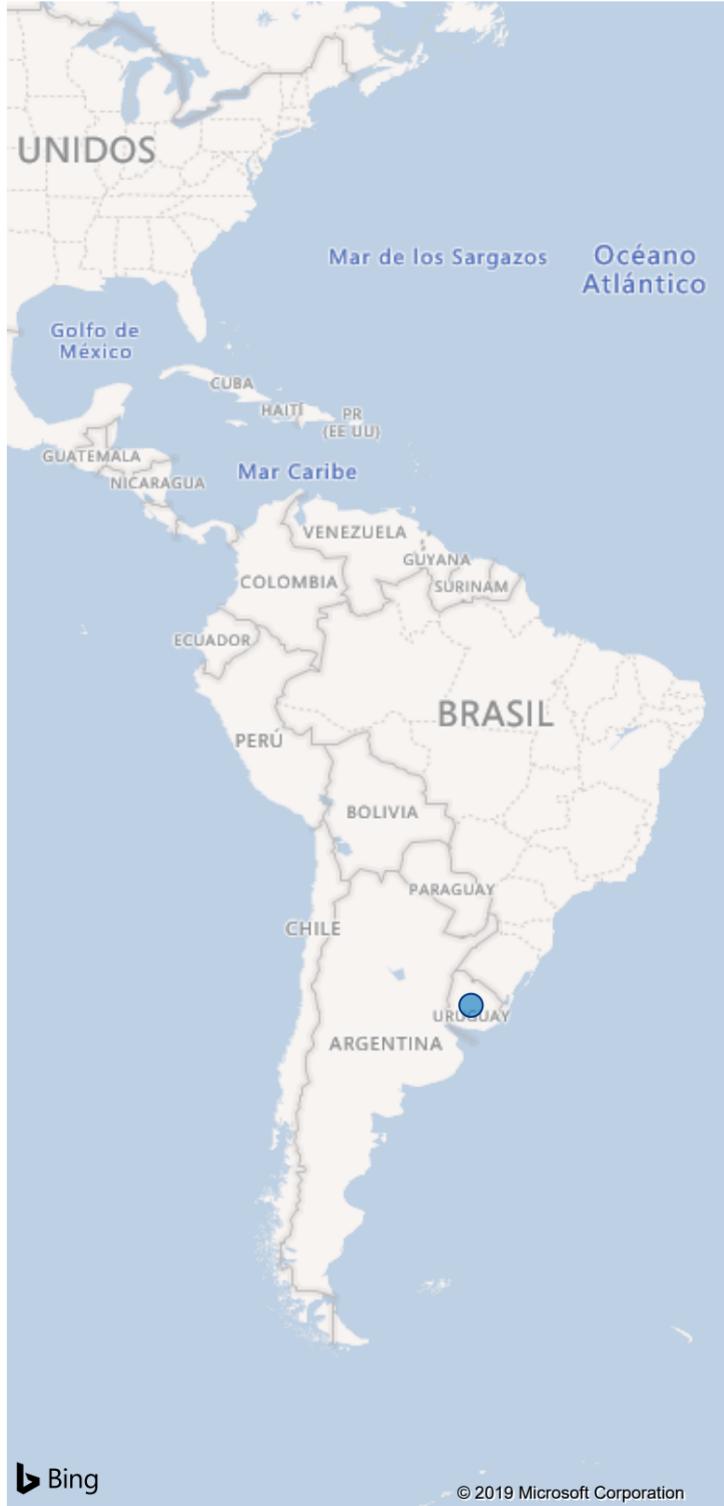
70 Interviews

Contract at current employment

No 24%
Yes 76%

Hours of work per week

More than 60 hours 9%
Between 20 and 40 h… 19%
Between 40 and 60 hours 67%
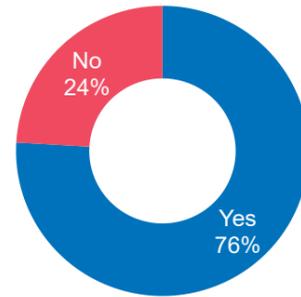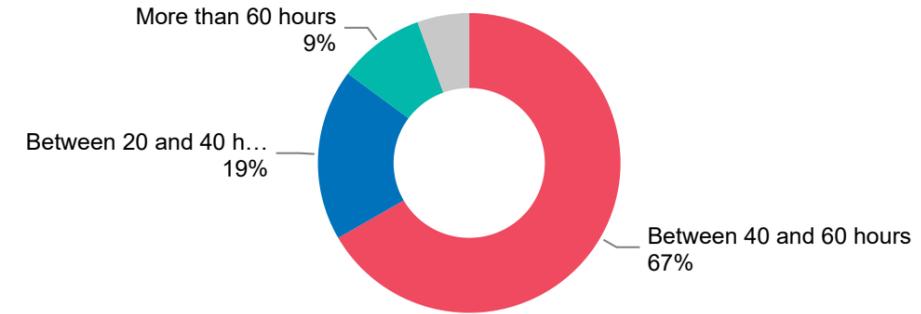
Feel respected at workplace

Not by employer and/or… 4%
Yes 96%
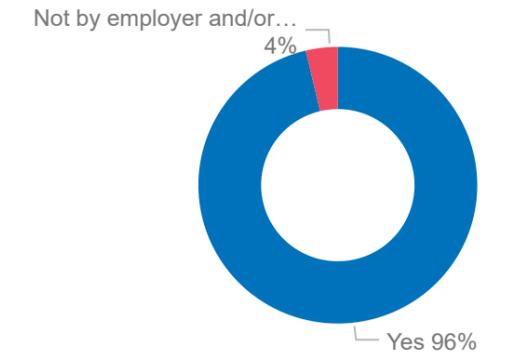
Main occupation past month

Employee formal (other)	29%
Unemployed	16%
Private Security officer	11%
Sales and other services worker	10%
Other occupation	9%
Employee informal (other)	7%
Domestic service	6%
Self-employed professional	
Education / health system worker	
Community / religious leader	
Driver	
Housekeeping or child care (own house)	
Student	
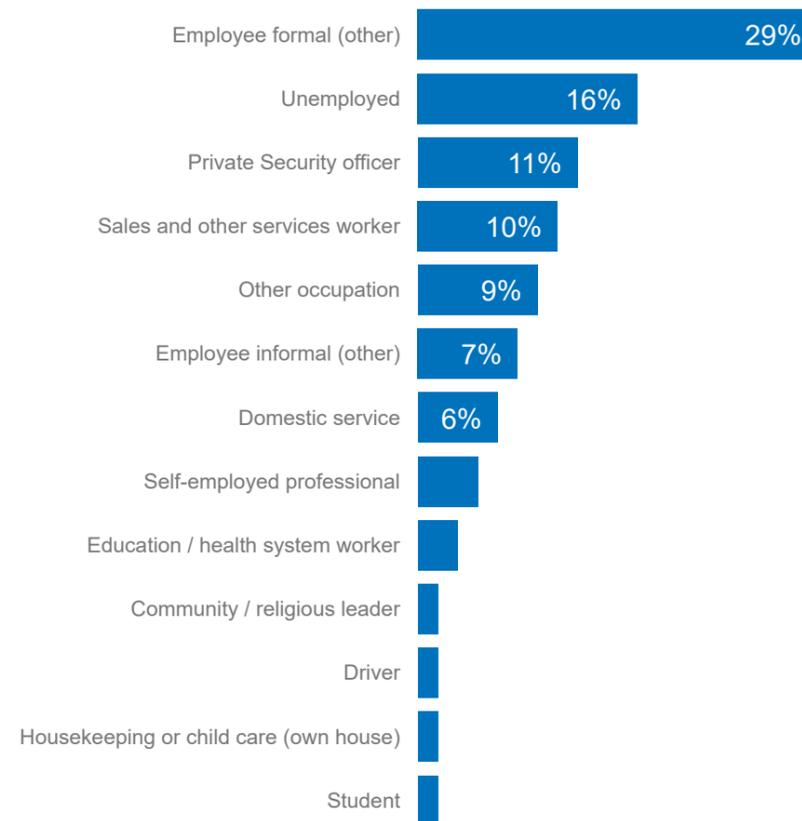
Main occupation before leaving your country of origin

Employee formal (other)	38%
Civil servant	14%
Self-employed professional	9%
Student	9%
Education / health system worker	7%
Business owner	
Sales and other services worker	
Military Personal	
Other occupation	
Retired	
Housekeeping or child care (own house)	
Unemployed	
Academics	
Employee informal (other)	
Community / religious leader	
Humanitarian worker (UN or NGOs)	
Police officer	
Private Security officer	
Street or home-based selling	

Type of discrimination at the workplace

Discriminated because of natio… 2

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring
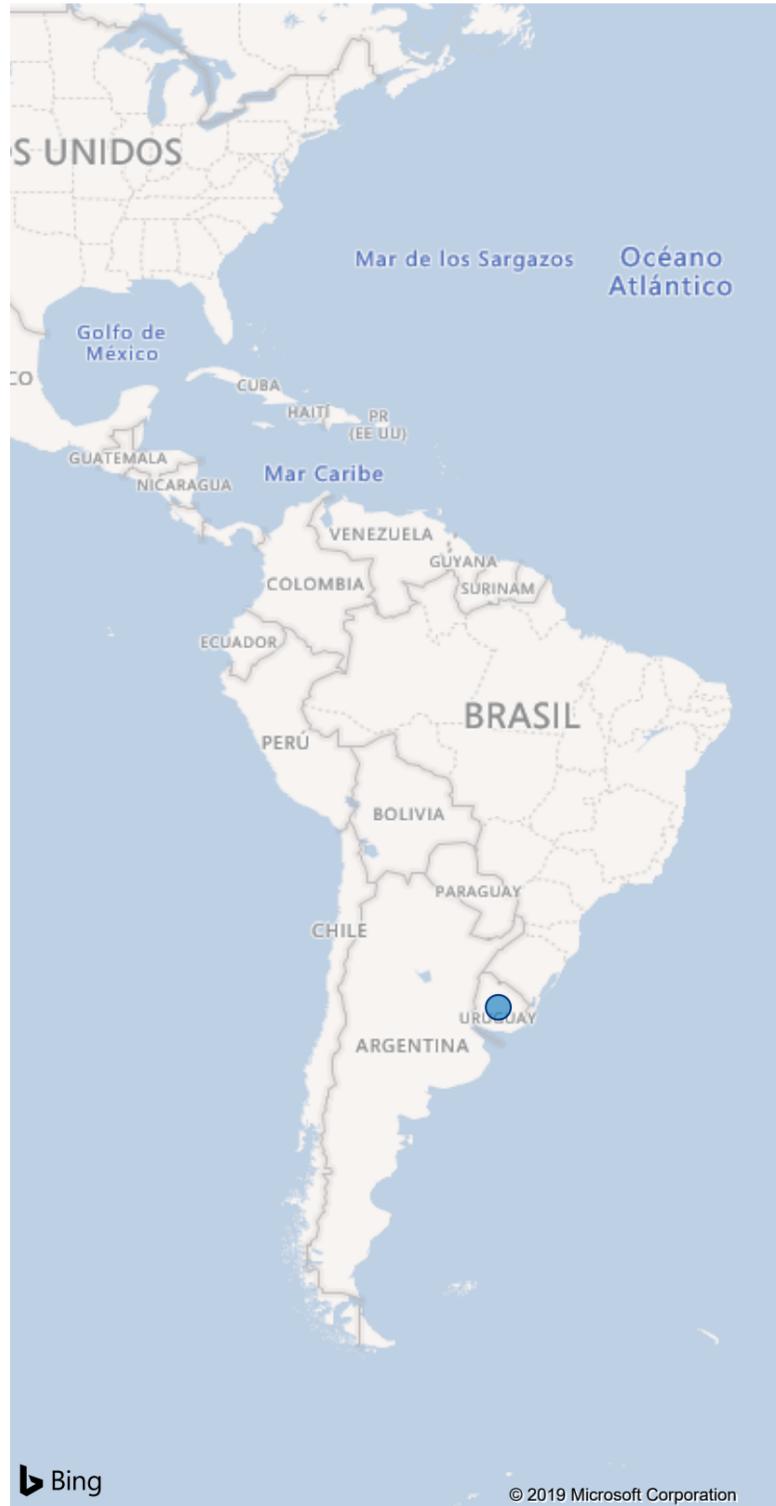
70
Interviews

Weighted average of three main priority needs

Priority Need	Percentage
Access to work	19,43%
Access to housing	19,17%
Provide for my family back home	16,32%
Food	8,81%
Access to health	7,25%
Documents	7,25%
Regularization of stay	6,99%
Family Reunification	5,96%
Access to education	5,18%
Transportation	1,55%
Counseling	1,30%
Access to justice	0,52%
Material support	0,26%
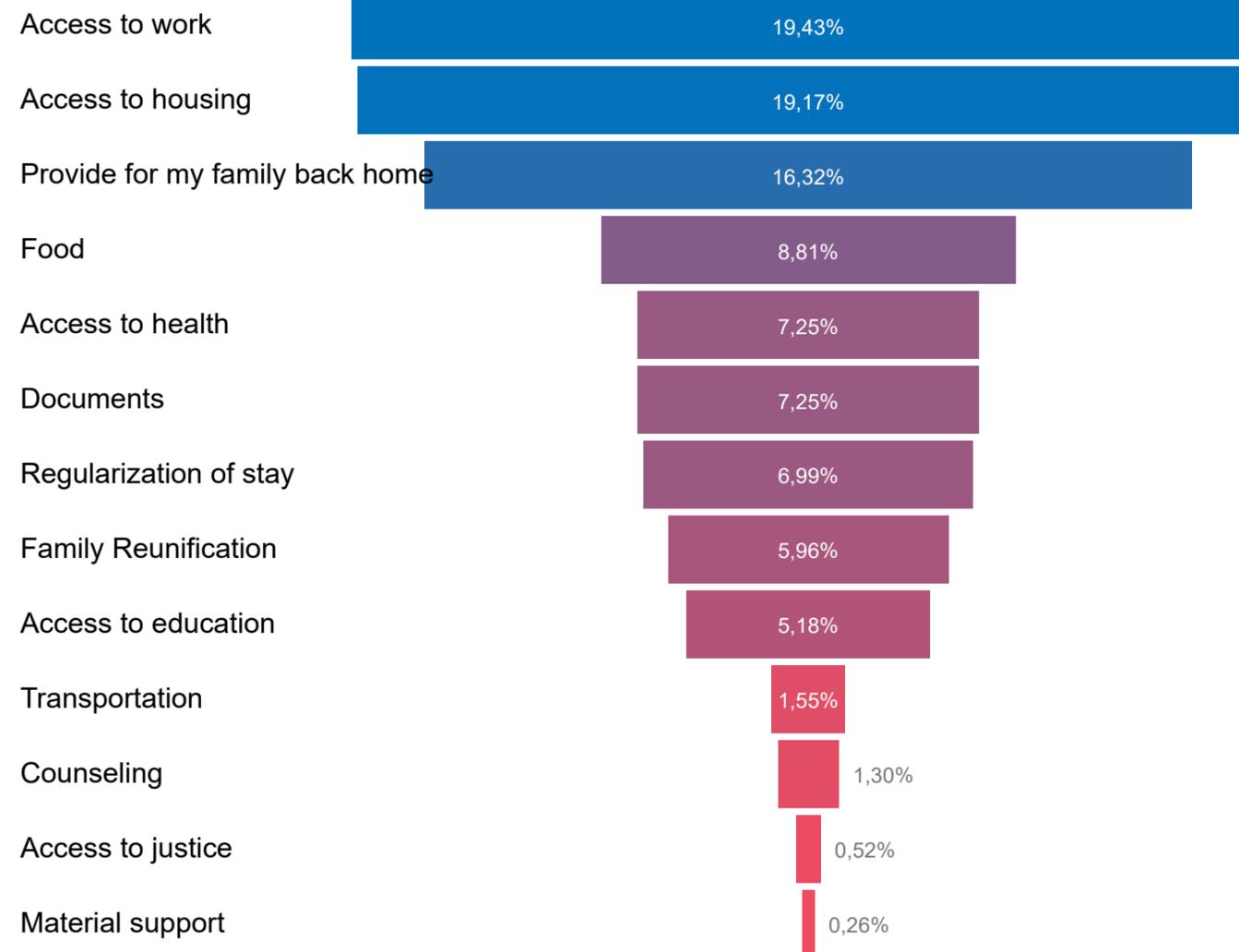
In the last month have you had any difficulties paying:

Category	Percentage
Had no difculties paying pressing or other needs	57,56%
Your household's MOST PRESSING SURVIVAL needs (food,water,tra… and utilities)	36,59%
Your household's OTHER needs (health, education, communication, non-food items, household items, etc.)	5,85%

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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Age — Todas
Gender — Todas
Legal status — Todas
Random or Referral — Todas

Country of Monitoring

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70
Interviews

Number of meals

● 2 ● 3 ● Over 3

| 11% | 60% | 29% |

Discrimination

Yes 14%
No 86%

Feeling of safety

No 14%
Yes 86%

Interaction with the local community
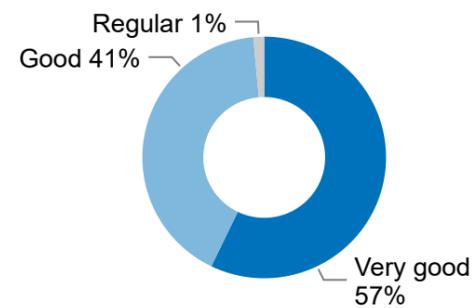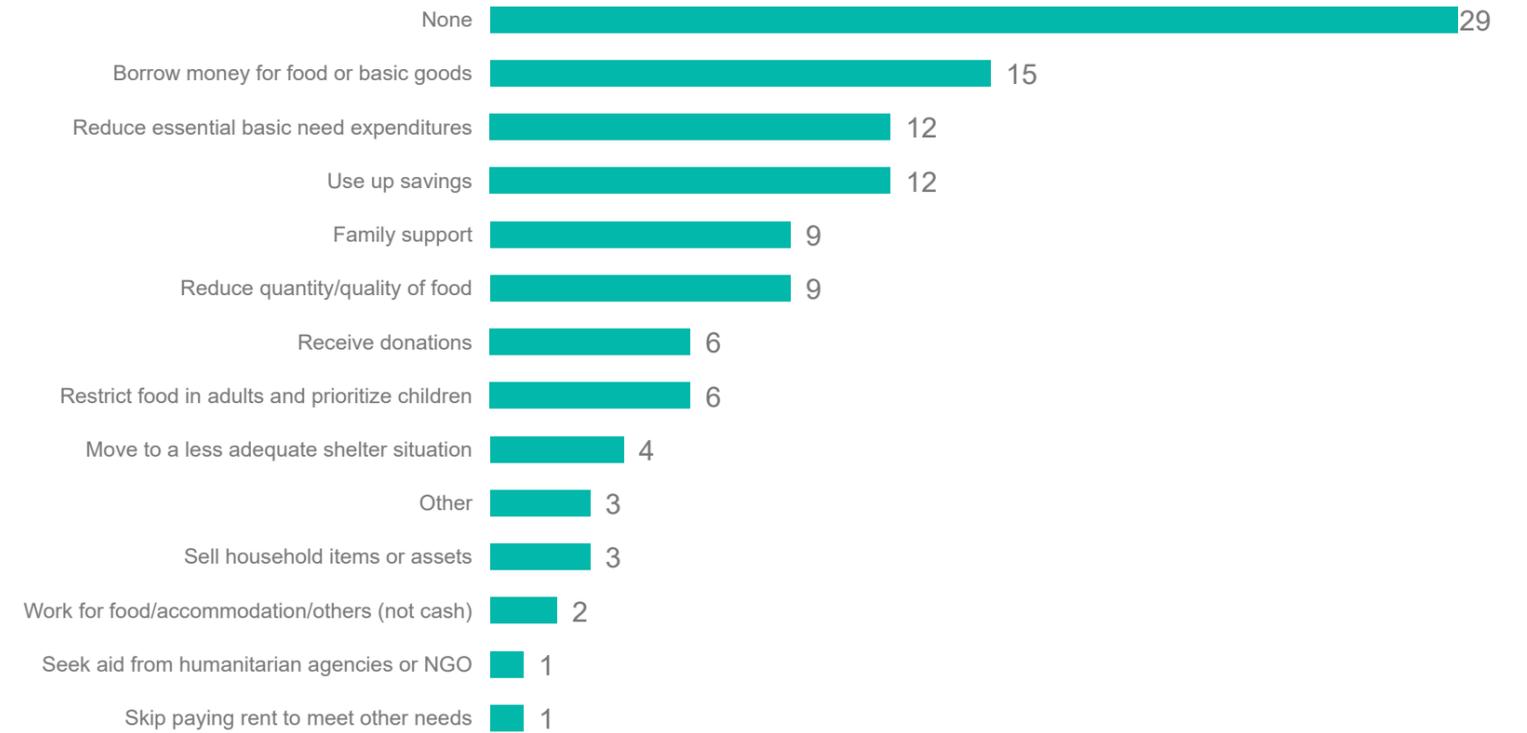
Regular 1%
Good 41%
Very good 57%

Coping mechanisms at the country of monitoring

Category	Value
None	29
Borrow money for food or basic goods	15
Reduce essential basic need expenditures	12
Use up savings	12
Family support	9
Reduce quantity/quality of food	9
Receive donations	6
Restrict food in adults and prioritize children	6
Move to a less adequate shelter situation	4
Other	3
Sell household items or assets	3
Work for food/accommodation/others (not cash)	2
Seek aid from humanitarian agencies or NGO	1
Skip paying rent to meet other needs	1

Serious negative coping mechanisms at the country of monitoring

Yes 7%
No 93%
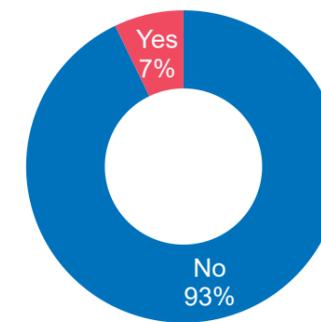
Type of serious negative coping mechanisms at the country of monitoring (breakdown)

| Category	Value
Other	3
Collecting food leftovers	1
Sending children to other families	1

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas
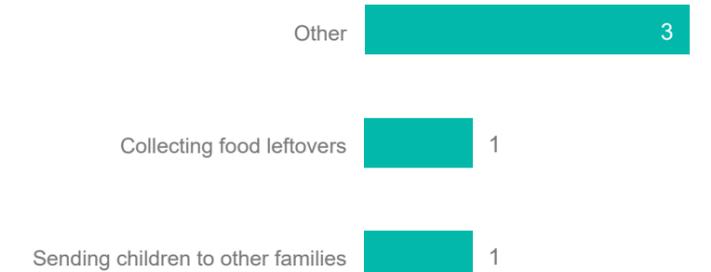
Country of Monitoring
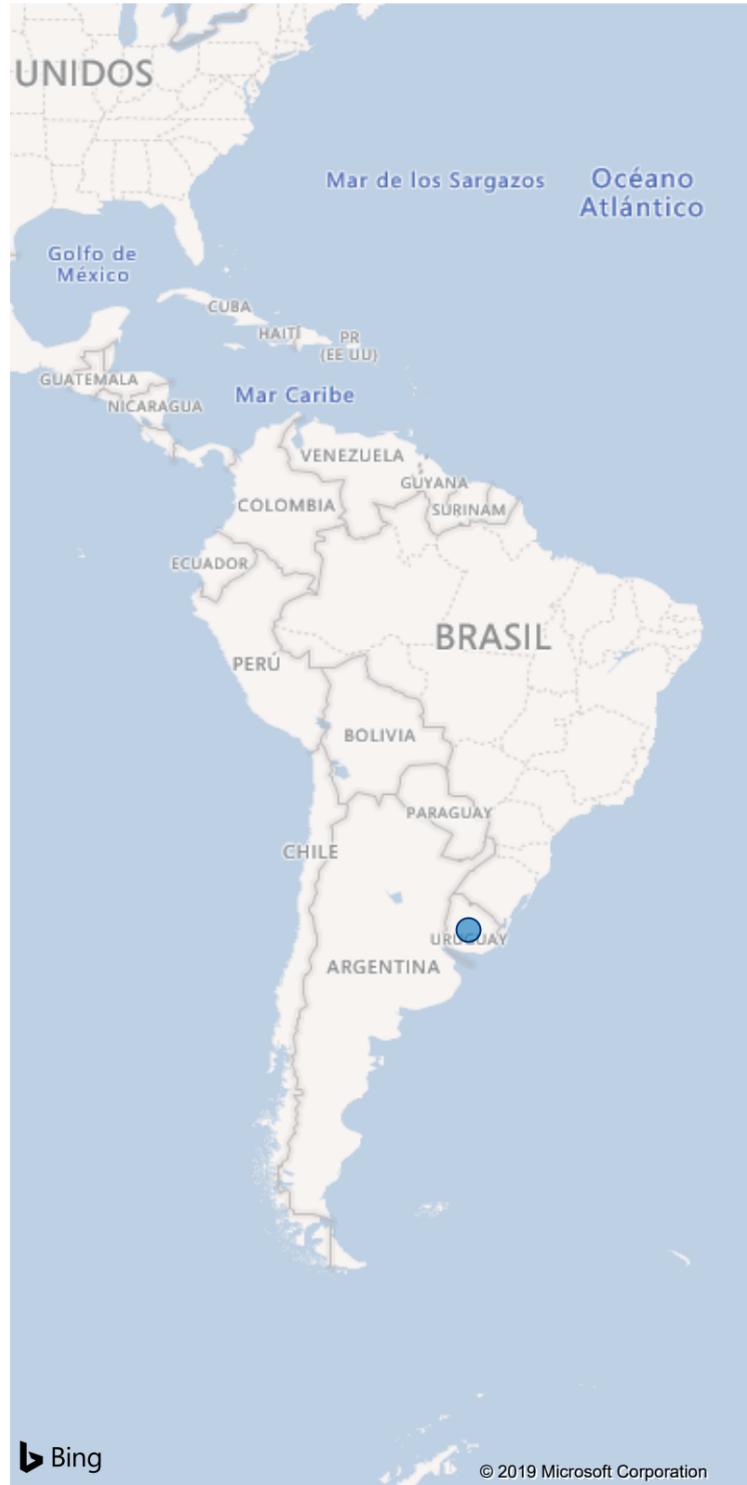
70 Interviews

Plans to settle (near future)

Go back home 5,37%
Do not know 10,24%
Stay Here 81,95%

4 Interviews

Plan to settle in third country

- Other Country — 50%
- Chile — 25%
- United States — 25%

1 Interviews

Plan to settle within country

- Colonia — 100%

11 Interviews

Plan to settle in country of origin or residence

- Zulia — 27%
- Aragua — 18%
- Anzoategui — 9%
- Caracas / DC — 9%
- Lara — 9%
- Miranda — 9%
- Sucre — 9%
- Tachira — 9%

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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